JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY

School of International Studies Winter Semester 2022

Course Number: IO650

Course Title: Theories of International Political Economy

Course Teachers & Contact Details: Prof. Jayati Srivastava

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Contact Hours: One hour after the class & by appointment

Credit Allotted: 3

Instruction Method: Lectures and class discussions

Class Schedule: Monday & Thursday: 11.30 am - 1 pm Classroom: https://meet.google.com/ogb-wsns-wne

Evaluation: Weightage & Deadlines

Mid-semester evaluation – (Term paper) - (50%)	Selection of term paper topic: TBA
Written paper (5000 words): 40%;	Oral presentation & Written submission: TBA
Oral presentation - 10%	
End-semester evaluation (50 %):	Selection of term paper topic: TBA
Term paper - 7000 words (50%)	Oral presentation & discussion: TBA
	Written submission: TBA

- Students must read assigned readings and critically engage with the texts. They are expected to take active part in class discussions. Student's research clusters would be used for allocating reading assignments.
- All written assignments must be submitted through http://www.turnitin.com
- SIS Research Manual (http://www.jnu.ac.in/SIS/SIS_Research_Manual.pdf) should be used as a guide for written assignments.
- Students must maintain high degree of academic integrity, which includes but is not limited to abstaining from copying and plagiarism. For details on plagiarism and research ethics refer to SIS Research Manual.
- Penal grades would be imposed for late submission/ presentation, plagiarism and use of unethical academic practices.

Course Description:

The course is aimed at expanding the theoretical understanding and knowledge of the dynamic landscape of international political economy. It would introduce students to the principal theories, approaches, core concepts and critical debates in international political economy. Certain important issues in international political economy such as development; trade; finance and money; transnational corporations; knowledge and technology; and, environment would be explored within a theoretical framework in addition to the discourse on globalisation; global governance; and, new social actors. It would make students aware about the distinctive nature of international political economy and competing theoretical perspectives and enable them to apply theoretical tools to investigate and critically analyse the patterns and trends of distribution of power, wealth and resources amongst nations and people.

I: State, Market, and the IPE

II: Mainstream Theories and Approaches

- 1. Mercantilism; Economic Nationalism
- 2. Classical Liberalism
- 3. Neo-Liberalism
- 4. Interdependence and Complex Interdependence
- 5. Regime Theories
- 6. Theory of Hegemonic Stability

III: Critical Approaches

- 1. Marxian Perspectives: Imperialism; Dependency; World-Systems; Gramscian
- 2. Feminist Critique
- 3. Green Critique
- 4. Post-Modernism/Post-Structuralism

IV: Issues in International Political Economy

1. Development

- 2. Trade
- 3. Finance and Money
- 4. Transnational Corporations
- 5. Knowledge and Technology
- 6. Environment

V: Transformation of International Political Economy

- 1. Globalisation
- 2. Global Governance
- 3. New Social Actors

Themes & Readings:

I: State, Market, and the IPE

Gourevitch, P A, 'The Second Image Reversed', *International Organization*, vol. 32, no. 4, 1978, pp. 882–912.

Strange, Susan, State and the Markets, London: Pinter, 1988, pp. 1-6 & 23-42.

Tisdell, Clem, A Western Perspective on Kautilya's 'Arthasastra': Does it Provide a Basis for Economic Science?, Working Paper 18 on Economic Theory, Applications and Issues, School of Economics, University of Queensland, 4072, Australia, January 2003, http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/bitstream/90523/2/WP%2018.pdf

Wyatt, Andrew, '(Re)imagining the Indian (Inter)national Economy', *New Political Economy*, vol. 10, no. 2, June 2005, pp. 163-79.

Additional Readings

Gilpin, Robert, 'Three Models of the Future', *International Organization*, vol. 29, no. 1, Winter, 1975, pp. 37-60.

Kurt, Burch, 'Constituting IPE and Modernity', Burch, Kurt, Robert A Denemark, eds., Constituting International Political Economy, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 1997, pp. 21-40.

Strange, Susan, 'International Economics and International Relations: A Case of Mutual Neglect', *International Affairs*, vol. 46, no. 2 April, 1970, pp. 304 – 315.

II: Mainstream Theories and Approaches

Mercantilism; Economic Nationalism

Hamilton, Alexander, 'Report on Manufactures' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 37-47.

List, Friedrich, 'Political and Cosmopolitan Economy' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 48-54.

List, Friedrich, *The National System of Political Economy*, London: Longmans, Green and Co., translated by Sampson S. Lloyd, 1885, select chapters.

Viner, Jacob, 'Power Versus Plenty as Objectives of Foreign Policy in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries', *World Politics*, vol.1, no. 1. Oct., 1948, pp. 1-29.

Additional Readings

D'Costa, Anthony P, 'Economic Nationalism in Motion: Steel, Auto, and Software Industries in India', *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 16, no.4, October 2009, pp. 620–648.

Evans, Peter, 'States and Industrial Transformation' in Goddard, C Roe, Patrick Cronin, and Kishore C Dash, eds., *International Political Economy: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, 2nd edition, Boulder/ New Delhi: Lynne Rienner/Viva Books, 2005, pp. 119-137.

Helleiner, Eric, 'Economic Nationalism as a Challenge to Economic Liberalism? Lessons from the 19th Century', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 307-329.

Classical Liberalism

Ricardo, David, 'On Foreign Trade' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 72-82.

- Ricardo, David, *On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, 3rd edition, London: John Murray, 1821, select chapters.
- Smith, Adam, 'Of Restraints Upon the Importation from Foreign Countries of Such Goods as Can be Produced at Home' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 65-71.
- Smith, Adam, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, London: Methuen & Co., Ltd., 1776, select chapters.

- Sullivan, Michael P, *Theories of International Relations: Transition vs. Persistence*, New York: Palgrave, 2001, pp. 171- 197.
- Wyatt-Walter, Andrew, 'Adam Smith and the Liberal Tradition in International Relations', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 22, no. 1, Jan., 1996, pp. 5-28.

Neo-Liberalism

Friedman, Milton, Capitalism and Freedom, Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1962, Chapters 1, 7 & 13.

Harvey, David, A Brief History of Neoliberalism, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 39-63.

Hayek, Friedrich A, Road to Serfdom, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1944, Chapter 2, 7 & 15.

Williamson, John, 'What Should the World Bank Think about the Washington Consensus?', *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 15, no. 2, August 2000, pp. 251–64.

Additional Readings

- Mudge, Stephanie Lee, 'The State of the Art: What is Neo-liberalism?', *Socio-Economic Review*, vol. 6, 2008, pp. 703–731.
- Öniş, Ziya and Fikret Şenses, 'Rethinking the Emerging Post-Washington Consensus', *Development and Change*, vol. 36, no.2 2005, pp. 263–290.

Interdependence and Complex Interdependence

- Cooper, Richard, *The Economics of Interdependence: Economic Policy in the Atlantic Community*, New York: Mcgraw Hill, 1968, pp. 3-23 & pp. 148-173.
- Keohane, Robert O and Joseph S Nye, *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*, Boston: Little Brown & Co, 1977, pp. 3-51.

Additional Readings

- Keohane, Robert O and Joseph S Nye, 'Power and Interdependence in the Information Age', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 77, no. 5 Sep/Oct 1998, pp. 81-94.
- Keohane, Robert O and Joseph S Nye, 'Power and Interdependence Revisited', *International Organization*, vol. 41, no. 4, Autumn 1987, pp. 725-753.

Regime Theories

- Hasenclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer & Volker Rittberger, 'Integrating Theories of International Regimes', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, 2000, pp. 3–33.
- Krasner, Stephen, D, 'Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables', *International Organization*, vol. 36, no. 2, Spring, 1982, pp. 185-205.
- Krasner, Stephen, D, 'Transforming International Regimes: What the Third World Wants and Why', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 1, March, 1981, pp. 119-148.
- Oye, Kenneth, 'Cooperation under Anarchy', World Politics, vol. 38, no. 1, October, 1985, pp. 1-24.

Additional Readings

- Ikenberry, John, 'A World Economy Restored: Expert Consensus and the Anglo-American Postwar Settlement', *International Organization*, vol. 46, no. 1, 1992, pp. 289–321.
- Ruggie, John Gerard, 'International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order', *International Organization*, vol. 36, no. 2, Spring, 1982, pp. 379-415.

Theory of Hegemonic Stability

Keohane, Robert O, 'Hegemony in the World Political Economy', Art, Robert J and Robert Jervis, International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues, 3rd Edition, New York: Harper Collins, 1992, pp. 254-266.

- Kindleberger, Charles, 'Dominance and Leadership in the International Economy: Exploitation, Public Goods, and Free Rides', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 2, Jun., 1981, pp. 242-254.
- Kindleberger, Charles, *The World in Depression 1929-1939*, Berkley: University of California Press, 1973, select chapters.

- Onuf, Nicholas, 'Hegemony's Hegemony in International Political Economy', Burch, Kurt, Robert A Denemark, eds., *Constituting International Political Economy*, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 1997, pp. 91-110.
- Stein, Arthur, 'The Hegemon's Dilemma: Great Britain, the United States, and the International Economic Order', *International Organization*, vol. 38, no. 2, Spring, 1984, pp. 355-386.

III: Critical Approaches

Marxian Perspectives: Imperialism; Dependency; World-Systems; Gramscian

Imperialism

- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, 'Excerpts from Capital and Communist Manifesto' reproduced in Goddard, C Roe, Patrick Cronin, and Kishore C Dash, eds., *International Political Economy: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, 2nd edition, Boulder/ New Delhi: Lynne Rienner/Viva Books, 2005, pp. 151-165.
- Karl Marx, 'On Imperialism in India' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 94-97.
- Lenin, V I, 'The Export of Capital' & 'Imperialism as a Special Stage of Capitalism' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 98-101.

Additional Readings

- Galtung, Johan, 'A Structural Theory of Imperialism', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 8, no. 2, 1971, pp. 81-117.
- Harshe, Rajen, Twentieth Century Imperialism; Shifting Contours and Changing Conceptions, New Delhi: Sage, 1997, pp. 19-55.
- Levy, David 'Challenging Social-Democratic Theories of the Global Political Economy and Updating Theories of Imperialism: The Theory of Bloc Imperialism', *Critique*, vol. 38, no. 2, 2010, pp. 219-252

Dependency

- Chilcote, Ronald H, 'A Question of Dependency', *Latin American Research Review*, vol. 13, no. 2, 1978, pp. 55-68.
- Frank, Andre Gunder, 'The Development of Underdevelopment', *Monthly Review*, vol. 18, September, 1966, pp. 17-31.
- Prebisch, Raul, 'Socio-Economic Structure and Crisis of Peripheral Capitalism', CEPAL Review, Second half of 1978, pp. 159-252.

Additional Readings

- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 'Dependency and Development in Latin America', *New Left Review*, vol. 74, July-August, 1972, pp. 83-95.
- Santos, Theotonio dos, 'The Structure of Dependence', *American Economic Review*, vol. 60, May 1970, pp. 231-236.

World-Systems Analysis

- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, 'Interstate System and Capitalist World Economy: One Logic or Two?', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 1, 1981, pp. 19-42.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The Inter-State Structure of the Modern World-System', Smith, Steve, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, eds., *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 87-107.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The Three Instances of Hegemony in the History of the Capitalist World-Economy' reproduced in Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 244-252.

- Abu-Lughod, Janet L, Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250-1350, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, pp. 3-49.
- Skocpol, Theda, 'Wallerstein's World Capitalist System: A Theoretical and Historical Critique', *American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 82, no 5, pp. 1075-1090.

Gramscian Approach

- Cox, Robert W, 'Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Method', Gill, Stephen, ed., *Gramsci, Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp. 49-66.
- Cox, Robert W, 'Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory', *Millennium Journal of International Studies*, vol.10, no. 2, 1981, pp. 126-155.
- Gramsci, Antonio, Selections from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci, edited and translated by Quintin Hoare & Geoffrey Nowell Smith, New York: International Publisher, 1975, select chapters.

Additional Readings

- Ayers, Alison J., ed., *Gramsci, Political Economy and International Relations Theory: Modern Princes and Naked Emperors*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008, pp. 1-43.
- Gill, Stephen, 'Gramsci and Global Politics: Towards a Post-Hegemonic Research Agenda', Gill, Stephen, ed., *Gramsci, Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp. 1-14.

Gündoğan, Ercan, 'Conceptions of Hegemony in Antonio Gramsci's Southern Question and the Prison Notebooks', *New Proposals: Journal of Marxism and Interdisciplinary Inquiry*, vol.2, no. 1, November 2008, pp. 45-60.

Feminist Critique

- Peterson, V Spike, 'How (the meaning of) Gender Matters in Political Economy', New Political Economy, vol. 10, no. 4, 2005, pp. 499 -521.
- Waylen, Georgina, 'Gender, Feminism and Political Economy', New Political Economy, vol. 2, no. 2, 1997, pp. 205-220.
- Wright, Shelley, 'Women and the Global Economic Order: A Feminist Perspective', *American University International Law Review*, vol. 10, no. 2, 1995, pp. 861-887.

Additional Readings

- Peterson, V Spike, A Critical Rewriting of Global Political Economy: Integrating Reproductive, Productive and Virtual Economies, New York: Routledge, 2003, pp. 21-43.
- Prul, Elisabeth, "If Lehman Brothers Had Been Lehman Sisters…": Gender and Myth in the Aftermath of the Financial Crisis', *International Political Sociology*, vol. 6, March 2012, pp. 21-35.
- Steans, Jill, 'The Private is Global: Feminist Politics and Global Political Economy', New Political Economy, vol., 4, no. 1, 1999, pp. 113-128.

Green Critique

- Helleiner, E, 'International Political Economy and the Greens', *New Political Economy*, vol. 1, no. 1, 1996, pp. 59-78.
- Laferrière, Eric and Peter J. Stoett, *International Relations Theory and Ecological Thought: Towards a Synthesis*, London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 22-74.

Additional Readings

- Bryant, Raymond L, Sinéad Bailey, Third World Political Ecology, London: Routledge, 1997, pp. 26-45.
- Garrett Hardin, 'The Tragedy of the Commons', *Science*, vol. 162, no. 3859, December 13, 1968, pp. 1243-1248.

Post-Modernism; Post-Structuralism

- Ashley, Richard K, 'Three Modes of Economism', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 4, Dec. 1983, pp. 463-496.
- Goede, Marieke de, 'Beyond Economism in International Political Economy', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 29, 2003, pp. 79-97.

Harvey, David, 'The Condition of Postmodernity', Crane, George T and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 302-309.

Additional Readings

- Hom, Andrew R, 'Hegemonic Metronome: The Ascendancy of Western Standard Time', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 36, 2010, pp. 1145–1170.
- Labranche, Stéphane, 'Rex the Dog Can Bite: A Review of Postmodernism in International Relations (1989-2000)', *The Review of International Affairs*, vol. 2, no. 2, Winter 2002, pp. 63-78.

IV: Issues in International Political Economy

Development

Dasgupta, Ajit, K, Gandhi's Economic Thought, London: Routledge, 1996, pp. 64-87.

Leys, Colin, The Rise and Fall of Development Theory, Oxford: James Curry, 1996, pp. 3-44.

Therien Jean-Philippe, 'Beyond the North-South Divide: The Two Tales of World Poverty', Wilkinson, Rorden, ed., *The Global Governance Reader*, London: Routledge, 2005, pp. 218-238.

Tucker, Vincent, 'The Myth of Development: A Critique of Eurocentric Discourse', Munck, Ronaldo and Denis O' Hearn, *Critical Development Theory*, London: Zed Books, 1999, pp. 1-26.

Additional Readings

Hattori, Tomohisa, 'The Moral Politics of Foreign Aid', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 29, pp. 229-247.

Weber, Heloise, 'Reconstituting the "Third World"? Poverty Reduction and Territoriality in the Global Politics of Development', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 1, 2004, pp. 187-206.

Trade

- Mansfield, Edward D and Helen V Milner, 'The New Wave of Regionalism', *International Organization*, vol. 53, no. 3, Summer, 1999, pp. 589–627.
- Milner, Helen V, 'The Political Economy of International Trade', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 2, June 1999, pp. 91-114.
- Narlikar, Amrita, 'The Politics of Participation: Decision-making Processes and Developing Countries in the WTO', *The Round Table*, vol. 364, 2002, pp. 171-185.

Additional Readings

- Gallagher, Kevin P, 'Understanding Developing Country Resistance to the Doha Round', *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 15, no. 1, February 2008, pp. 62-85.
- Srivastava, Jayati and Rajeev Ahuja, 'Shrimp-Turtle Decision in WTO: Economic and Systemic Implications for Developing Countries', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. XXXVII, no. 33, 17-23 August, 2002, pp. 3445-3455.

Finance and Money

- Broz, Lawrence J and Jeffry A Frieden, 'The Political Economy of International Monetary Relations', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 4, pp. 317-343.
- Giudici, G., Milne, A. & Vinogradov, D, 'Cryptocurrencies: Market Analysis and Perspectives,' *Journal of Industrial and Business Economics*, vol. 47, 2020, pp. 1–18, https://doi.org/10.1007/s40812-019-00138-6.
- Walter, Andrew, 'Understanding Financial Globalisation in International Political Economy', Phillips, Nicola, *Globalising International Political Economy*, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 141-164.

Additional Readings

- Germain, Randall, 'Financial Order and World Politics: Crisis, Change and Continuity', *International Affairs*, vol. 85, no. 4, 2009, pp. 669–687.
- Helleiner, Eric, 'Explaining the Globalisation of Financial Markets: Bringing States Back In', *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 2, no. 2, Spring, 1995, pp. 315-341.

Transnational Corporations

Shah, Tarzi, M, 'Third World Governments and Multinational Corporations: Dynamics of Host's Bargaining Power', *International Relations*, vol. X, no. 3, May 1991, pp. 237-249.

- Sklair, Leslie and Robbins, Peter T., 'Global Capitalism and Major Corporations from the Third World', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 23, no. 1, 2002. pp. 81-100.
- Vernon, Raymond, *In the Hurricane's Eye: The Troubled Prospects of Multinational Enterprises*, Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2000, pp. 30-60.

- Hofferberth, Matthias, Tanja Brühl, Eric Burkart, Marco Fey & Anne Peltner, 'Multinational Enterprises as "Social Actors": Constructivist Explanations for Corporate Social Responsibility', *Global Society*, vol. 25, no. 2, 2011, pp. 205-226.
- Jenkins, Rhys, 'Theoretical Perspective on Transnational Corporations', Goddard, C Roe, Patrick Cronin, and Kishore C Dash, eds., *International Political Economy: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, 2nd edition, Boulder/ New Delhi: Lynne Rienner/Viva Books, 2005, pp. 415-433.

Knowledge and Technology

- Arsenault Amelia C., Kreps , Sarah E., 'AI and International Politics', Bullock, Justin, Chen, Yu-Che, et al, *The Oxford Handbook of AI Governance*, DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780197579329.013.49
- Dicken, Peter, Global Shift: The Internationalisation of Economic Activity, 6th Edition, London: Paul Chapman, 2007, pp. 75-108.
- Hart, Jeffrey A and Sang-Bae Kim 'Power in the Information Age', Ciprut, Jose V, ed., *Of Fears and Foes: Security and Insecurity in an Evolving Global Economy*, London: Prager, 2000, pp. 35-57.
- Linda, Main, 'The Global Information Infrastructure: Empowerment or Imperialism?', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 22, no. 1, February Feb., 2001, pp. 83-97.
- William E. Scheuerman, 'Realism and the Critique of Technology', Cambridge Review of International Affairs, vol. 22, no. 4, 2009, pp. 563-584.

Additional Readings

- Geoffrey L Herrera, 'The Politics of Bandwidth: International Political Implications of a Global Digital Information Network', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 28, 2002, pp. 93–122.
- Smitha Radhakrishnan, 'Rethinking Knowledge for Development: Transnational Knowledge Professionals and the "New" India', *Theory and Society*, vol. 36, no. 2, April, 2007, pp. 141-159.

Environment

- Mathew Paterson, 'Theoretical Perspectives on International Environmental Politics', Betsill, Michele M, Kathryn Hochstetler, Dimitris Stevis, eds., *International Environmental Politics*, London: Palgrave, 2006, pp. 54-81.
- Srivastava, Jayati, "'Norm" of Sustainable Development: Predicament and the Problematique', *India Quarterly*, vol. 67, no. 2, 2011, pp. 93-110.

Additional Readings

- Okereke Chukwumerije, 'Equity Norms in Global Environmental Governance' *Global Environmental Politics*, vol. 8, no. 3, August 2008, pp. 25-50.
- Paterson, Mathew, 'Car Culture and Global Environmental Politics', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, 2000, pp. 253-270.

V: Transformation of International Political Economy

Globalisation

- Mosley, Layna, 'Political Economy of Globalisation' in Held, David and Anthony McGrew, eds., *Globalisation Theory: Approaches and Controversies*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2007, pp. 106-125.
- Mukherjee, Nisha and Jonathan Krieckhaus, 'Globalisation and Human Well Being', *International Political Science Review*, vol. 33, no. 2, 2011, pp. 150–170.

Additional Readings

- Cox, Michael, 'Power Shifts, Economic Change and the Decline of the West?', *International Relations*, vol. 26, no. 4, 2012, pp. 369–388.
- Higggot, Richard, 'Contested Globalization: The Changing Context and Normative Challenges', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, 2000, pp. 131–153.

Global Governance

- Payne, Anthony, 'The Study of Governance in Global Political Economy', Phillips, Nicola, *Globalising International Political Economy*, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 55-81.
- Rosenau, James N 'Governnace, Order, and Change in World Politics', Rosenau, James N and Ernst-Otto Czempiel, eds., *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University, Press 1992, pp. 1-29.
- Srivastava, Jayati, 'Global Governance Meets Globalisation: Mapping the Trajectory of a Contested Paradigm', Behera, Navnita Chadha, ed., *India Engages the World*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press (ICSSR's Sixth Round of Research Surveys and Explorations in Political Science), 2013, pp. 92-152.

Additional Readings

- Schechter, Michael G, 'Our Global Neighbourhood: Pushing Problem Solving Theory to its Limits and the Limits of Problem-Solving Theory', Hewson, Martin, Timothy J Sinclair, eds., *Approaches to Global Governance Theory*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 1999, pp. 239-257.
- Woods, Ngaire, 'Trends in Global Economic Governance', Senarclens, Pierre de and Ali Kazancigil, eds., *Regulating Globalisation: Critical Approaches to Global Governance*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2007, pp. 93-117.

New Social Actors

- Amoore, Louise and Paul Langley, 'Ambiguities of Global Civil Society', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 30, no. 1, 2004, 89–110.
- Chin, Christine B N, James H Mittelman, 'Conceptualising Resistance to Globalisation', *New Political Economy*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1997, pp. 25-37.
- Cox, Robert W, 'Civil Society at the Turn of the Millennium: Prospects for an Alternative World Order', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 25, 1999, pp. 3–28.
- Keck, Margaret, E and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*, Cornell: Cornell University Press, 1998, pp. 1-38.

Additional Readings

- O'Brien, Robert, Anne Marie Goetz, et al, eds., Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 1-23 & 206-234.
- Srivastava, Jayati, 'NGOs at the World Trade Organisation: The "Democratic" Dimension', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. XL, no. 19, 7-13 May 2005, pp. 1952-57.

Further Readings

- Abraham Newman and Elliot Posner, 'International Interdependence and Regulatory Power: Authority, Mobility and Markets', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. XX(X), 2010, pp. 1–22.
- Acemoglu, Daron and James A Robinson, *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Agarwal, Anil, Sunita Narain and Anju Sharma, eds., *Green Politics: Global Environment Negotiation*, vol. 1 & 2, New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment, 1999 & 2001.
- Aitken, Rob, 'Embedded Liberalism in Counterpoint: Reading Woody Guthrie's Reciprocal Economy', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, vol.37, no.2, 2008, pp.. 437–461.
- Alesina, Alberto, and David Dollar, 'Who Gives Foreign Aid to Whom and Why?', *Journal of Economic Growth*, vol. 5, March 2000, pp. 33-63.
- Amin, Samir, Capitalism in the Age of Globalisation: The Management of Contemporary Society, London: Zed Books, 1997.
- Balbir S. Sihag, 'Kautilya on Public Goods and Taxation', *History of Political Economy*, vol 37, no 4, 2005, pp. 723-753.
- Baran, Paul and Paul Sweezy, Monopoly Capital: An Essay on the American Economic and Social Order, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1966.
- Blyth, Mark, Routledge Handbook of International Political Economy (IPE), Oxford: Routledge, 2009.

- Carter, Neil, *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy,* 2nd edition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Chandler, Alfred D, Jr. and Bruce Mazlish, *Leviathans: Multinational Corporations and the New Global History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, E N Anderson, ed., *The Historical Evolution of World-Systems*, New York: Palgrame Macmillan, 2005.
- Chilcote, Ronald H, Theories of Comparative Political Economy, Oxford: Westview Press, 2000.
- Cohen, Robin and Shirin M Rai, eds., Global Social Movements. London: Athlone Press, 2000.
- Colás, Alejandro, International Civil Society, Cambridge; Polity, 2003.
- Corrales, Javier and Frank Westhoff, 'Information Technology Adoption and Political Regimes', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 50, 2006, pp. 911-933.
- Cox, Robert W, 'Ideologies and the New International Economic Order: Reflections on Some Recent Literature', *International Organization*, vol. 33, no. 2, Spring, 1979, pp. 257-302.
- Cox, Robert W. with Michael G. Schechter, *The Political Economy of a Plural World: Critical Reflections on Power, Morals and Civilisation*, London: Routledge, 2002.
- Easterly, William, *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good*, New York: Penguin Press, 2006.
- Edwards, Michael and John Gaventa, eds., Global Citizen Action, Boulder/Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 2001.
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